

# Voodoo In Sadr City The Rise Of Shiaism In Iraq

Shia Islam and Politics Religion and Politics in Iraq Muqtada Al-Sadr and the Shia Insurgency in Iraq The Shia Revival Professional Journal of the United States Army Military Review Iraq and the International Oil System Shia Power The Shi'is of Iraq Losing Iraq The Shi'ite Movement in Iraq Iraq, Afghanistan, and the Imperialism of Our Time Iraq's Shia Warlords and Their Militias Asian Recorder Selections from Regional Press Revolution in Iran New Statesman Area Handbook Series Newswatch Official Journal of the European Communities Jon Armajani Muhammad Ismail Marcinkowski Patrick Cockburn Vali Nasr Stephen C. Pelletière Michel Korinman Yitzhak Nakash Stephen C. Pelletière Fāliḥ 'Abd al-Jabbār Aijaz Ahmad Norman Cigar Enver M. Koury

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this book argues that ever since iran s islamic revolution in 1979 which established a shia islamic government in iran that country s religious and political leaders have used shia islam as a crucial way of expanding iran s objectives in the middle east and beyond since 1979 iran s religious and political leaders have been concerned about iran s security in the face of the hostility and expansionism of the united states and other western countries and the threats from powerful neighboring sunni leaders and countries while iran s government has attempted to align itself with shia muslims in various countries such as iraq and lebanon against american and sunni expansionism the iranian government has attempted to religiously nourish and politically mobilize those shias as a matter of principle not only because of the iranian government s desires to protect iran from external threats the book analyzes shia islam and politics in iran iraq and lebanon which have among the largest proportional shia populations in the middle east and are vibrant centers of shia intellectual life the book s clear and jargon free approach make it especially accessible for students and general readers who would like an introduction to the

book s topics

religion and politics in iraq features four chapters that outline the major political developments faced by iraq s muslim clerics from the end of the 19th century under the ailing ottoman empire to the 1980s this crucial period saw fierce internal struggles foreign intervention and bloody persecution of the political opposition as well as the emergence of a totalitarian one party system with absolute control over all sectors of social and religious life during this period baathist iraq attacked its muslim neighbours kuwait and iran and used poison gas in its ethnic cleansing campaign against the kurds this book focuses on the dilemma of iraq s clerics within this setting caught between political activism and quietism it addresses also major developments in neighbouring iran insofar as they had a bearing on iraq

a portrait of the formidable shiite figure who has been predicted to be a future leader in iraq this book describes his rise from a resistance fighter the assassinations of his family members and his frequent confrontations with the american military

historically incisive geographically broad reaching and brimming with illuminating anecdotes max rodenbeck new york review of books one of america s leading commentators on current events in the middle east iranian born scholar vali nasr brilliantly dissects the political and theological antagonisms within islam in this smart clear and timely book washington post still essential and still timely ten years after its original publication the shia revival provides a unique and objective understanding of the 1 400 year bitter struggle between shias and sunnis and sheds crucial light on its modern day consequences a new epilogue elucidates the rise of isis and ongoing tensions between iran and saudi arabia

ten years after the end of the gulf war the conflict continues with unresolved questions about economic sanctions and iraq s participation in the oil export system a specialist in middle eastern politics and an intelligence officer pelletière covered the iran iraq war as well as the subsequent gulf conflict he argues that iraq s victory over iran in 1988 gave the nation the capability of becoming a regional superpower with a strong say in how the gulf s oil reserves were managed because the united states could not tolerate an ultranationalist state with the potential to destabilize the world s economy war then became inevitable this study examines the rise of the international oil system from the 1920s when the great cartel was formed comprised of seven companies it was designed to ensure their continued control over the world s oil supplies when the companies lost control with the opec revolution in 1973 the united states moved into the realm of gulf politics with the goal of protecting the world economy pelletire details how saddam hussein unwillingly precipitated the gulf crisis and why the conflict is not likely to be resolved soon or peacefully

what is its energy policy and how does the world s need for hydrocarbons bolster

the country s geopolitical position

the shii s of iraq provides a comprehensive history of iraq s majority group and its turbulent relations with the ruling sunni minority yitzhak nakash challenges the widely held belief that shi i society and politics in iraq are a reflection of iranian shi ism pointing to the strong arab attributes of iraqi shi ism a new introduction brings this book into the new century and illuminates the role that shi is could play in a future iraq after saddam hussein

the united states has mismanaged the second iraq war through a misunderstanding of iraqi politics history and national identity

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as america s de facto co belligerents who often share the same battlespace in the fight against islamic state of iraq and syria isis the presence and activity of iraq s shia warlords and their militias have an impact on u s interests and policies at both the strategic and operational levels the practical objective of this monograph is to provide a better understanding of the shia militia phenomenon and to highlight the factors with which u s policymakers and u s army planners and commanders will have to deal with respect to operations in iraq the appearance and rapid advance in 2014 of isis or the islamic state as it calls itself and the security crisis that resulted in iraq also engendered a mushrooming in the size and role of the shia militias in iraq and has resulted in the unprecedented importance and status of the warlords who lead them with the reenergizing of the pre existing militias and the creation of new ones as part of a mass mobilization this force has played a significant role in most of the campaigns helping to stem and then turn the isis tide thanks to its religious commitment iranian support and previous experience gained by some fighters in syria the militias are embedded in mainstream society and the warlords who lead them are also political and often religious leaders and have emerged as powerbrokers in the country s political system in their own right not only have the militias had an impact on the battlefield but the warlords have also shaped policies on such issues as the formation of a national guard in the sunni areas whether to target isis in urban areas whether to rehabilitate the baathists and whether to establish detente with the gulf states they have also hindered reconciliation with the sunni community which is needed in order to weaken isis s appeal in that community as the u s landpower footprint increases planners and commanders must remain sensitive to the integrated position the warlords and the militias have in iraq s security system and the fact that the militias are embedded in military operations with the iraqi army and police as such their presence and influence must be considered in u s decisionmaking and the appropriate conditions and limits on operational cooperation intelligence sharing and logistic support to the iraqi forces must be determined in particular the warlords have often displayed hostility to u s interests and could represent a potential force protection concern to any u s ground presence given the militias links with iran iranian hostility to u s policies or a

degradation in u s iranian relations could increase the risk to deployed personnel iraqis perceive a continuing need for the militias in the effort against isis for some time to come given the need to rebuild the army after its earlier poor showing against isis and its history of corruption politicization and neglect combined with this need the recent rise in the warlords popularity and legitimacy is likely to ensure an ongoing role for them in iraq s security and political life for the foreseeable future this study was created at the army war college strategic studies institute

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